

Me Llamo: _____
La Hora: _____ La Fecha: _____

Los Mandatos

Affirmative Tú Commands. This is the only command that will look like the present tense. Use this command when telling a PFFK to do something.

1. Put the verb in the Ud. Form of the present tense.

Hablar--→ habla . abrir--→abre comer-→come
Acostarse->acuéstate divertirse->diviértete
Perder->pierde

Negative Tú commands. This command looks like the subjunctive tense. Use this command when telling a PFFK not to do something.

1. Go to the YO form of the present tense
2. Drop the O
3. "Switcho-chango"
4. add the word no in front of the command and add an S at the end of it.
4. Drop any accent marks that would have been added in the affirmative command and be sure to put all pronouns, direct objects, or reflexive pronouns in front of your command.

Hablar->no hables abrir->no abras comer->no comas
Acostarse->no te acuestes perder->no pierdas
divertirse->no te diviertas

Irregular Tú Affirmative commands

_Decir	hacer	ir	poner
Salir	tener	venir	ser

Irregular Tú Negative commands

Ser	estar	ir	saber	dar
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Formal Commands. These commands look like the subjunctive tense. Use these commands when talking to one person who is NOT your PPFK.

AFFIRMATIVE

1. Put the verb in the YO form of the present tense
2. Drop the O
3. Switcho-chango
4. You will need to add an accent mark when working with most reflexive verb.
5. If you want to make these commands plural, add an "n" at the end of them.

Abrir->abra hablar->hable comer->coma
salir->salga dormir->duerma pensar->piense
acostarse->acuéstese divertirse->diviértase

NEGATIVE

1. Simply add the word no before the affirmative, formal command.
2. Delete any accent mark you needed to add in the affirmative, and put all direct objects and pronouns before the command.

Abrir->no abra hablar->no hable dormir->no duerma
Salir->no salga pensar->no piense
Acostarse->no se acueste
divertirse->no se divierte

Nosotros commands

Affirmative. Use this command when you want to say « let's » do something. To form this command...

1. Put the verb in the yo form, present tense.
2. Drop the O
3. "Switcho-chango"
4. Add MOS
5. Attach all direct objects, and pronouns to the end of this form.
6. Stem-changing -ar and -er verbs will NOT make the stem change in this command form.
7. stem-changing -ir verbs will only make ½ of a stem-change before adding MOS.
8. Don't forget to add "monkeys & accents" to the reflexive verbs.

Abrir->abramos hablar->hablemos dormir->**dur**mamos
Dormirse->**dur**mámonos divertirse->divirtámonos
Pensar->pensemose acostarse->acostémonos

NEGATIVE.

1. Simply put the word no in front of the affirmative command
2. Be sure to drop accents & monkeys
3. Put all direct objects and pronouns in front of the command.

Abrir->no abramos hablar->no hablemos
dormir->no **dur**mamos divertirse->no nos divirtamos
pensar->no pensemose acostarse->no nos acostemos

